

## A Home for East Europe In Brave New EC Market?

Commission Endorses Faster Opening
$\xrightarrow{\text { By Tom Buerkle }}$, manniound
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BRUSSEES - The EC Commission, re
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Renters quoting commission


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 A commisison s surre called it an "evolution,
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The commsion's call for a

 "tu seems that the proposals are quite opp
minded, said $J$ an Kulakowsti the Poish minded suid Jan Kulakowsti, the Polish am-
 See EUROPE, Page 15

## Klosk

Costa Rica Gunmen Free 18 Judges, Ending 4-Day Standoff Peacefully


China and Taiwan Start Down a New Road As China and Tiwan, wrapped up bheir historic meeting in Singapore with four


Anguish in Congress on Bosnia Intervention
 General Mows U.S. redectunce on Paris
air stow has to do with money. not spics. Pape 4 . The US. Foresess a aider
combat role for women in
the militiary.
Page 3 .



U.S. Scurries To Remedy Unexpected Economy Jolt Bentsen Asks Allies For New Commitments To Improve Growth

By Lawrence Malkin
Wasingmoinan hinc US. econanv sumbled belly during the frist quarcto of 1993.
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future (Earier article Page-13) Noing thas private deramid is weak and
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President Clinton, meatanwitit, applici polith my the deciarod focus of his presidency. In $f$.

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See STUMBLE, Page 12

## A Craxi Crisis <br> Spoils Start of <br> Ciampi's Term

By Alan Cowell
ROME- Hours after Stanys's 52 d postwar
government took ofire promising renewal,
 Craxi the former socialist prime mininker,
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immediate clece
Despite he confusuion, however Mr. Ciam-

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 See TTALY, Page 4

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## Lloyd's of London Battens the Hatches

By Erik Ipsen
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 "We are saying that we canmor do dinins the $\qquad$




At Buckingham Palace Pay-Por Vieu


## Clinton's Dilemma: Save Lives or Roll Back Serbian Gains

By Stephen Engelberg
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On Bosnia, 2 Specters Haunt

## Vietnam and Holocaust Shape the Debate in Congress




Pressure
Gets Serbs To Review
Peace Plan





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## WORLD BRIEFS

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French Nationality Bill Advances




Angola Rebels Appeal to Washington.



 Iran Rules Out Hit Men on Rushdie
 Salman Rusthict
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## TRAVEL UPDATE

France Stalls on ECTravel Accord










## Air Strikes in Bosnia? U.S. Generals Clash

## By Elaine Sciolino









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In Wa-bing


## Not Such Great Expectations

Voters Hard on President, Worse on Congress By Dan Balz
and David S. Broder


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Clinton View:
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100: Clinton's First Weeks in Office a Confusing 'Baptism by Brush Fire'








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Bullet Wounds Are Found In 7 Bodies at Waco Site



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Yeltsin Summons Regional Chiefs to Write Constitution

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## China and Taiwan Lay Out a New Road



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## Let Yeltsin Try the Constitutional Road

## Herald Eribume.

## Forge a UN Consensus


#### Abstract

Senator Sohm McCain of Arizona boiled Presideat Bill Cimiton's problems down to a prexise prrase The argurnents of those win want him to bomb the Serbs are havming     without a clear goal, alikelihood of syousess and a plan for getting out Finally, be sidi,   ant impulsiver raaction supply tines. But that the Chisto- pher  them will fore the Bossuian Sertian arruy to hunker down for a whice, but then what? There can be no realistic expeciation that such strikes will be "surgical" Such non-   United Stanes prerpared to ohave ins airplanes put its own anmy in the field? dialogue and congressional consultarious    $\qquad$


## Stay the Invisible Hand


#### Abstract

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## 100 Days, 1,000 Motions


#### Abstract

 


INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRUBUNE
KATHARINE GRAHAM ARTMUR OCHS SULZBERGER
LEE W. HUEENER PWbISker
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The Suffering in the Balkans Will Change Us All

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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR



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| The Government of the Kingdom of Seorasiland MINSTRY OF WORKS \& CONSTPUCTION TENDER NOTICE | Transport Sector Project - Construction of Sections I and $\Pi$ of the Mbabane Manzini Highway. <br> Tender NOS. 165/6. . . of 1992. |
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|  | questions submitted by tenderers |



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## ＇Summer Sounds：

 It＇s Festival TimeSummer means festivals．There are literally hundreds of music festival
around the world，with the highest concentration in Europe．and it can be mind bogeling to choose one．Are you going sriculy for the music，or should you also choose a good setting？Will the place be so swannped with people that you can
hear or see a thing？Will your kids be miserable and make you wish you＇d staye home？Here are some guideliines to fisding the right festival from our music
critics Mike Zwerin（jazz and pop）and David Stevens（classical）．

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## A Guide to Shopping For Tokyo Antiques

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By Alan Truscott






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Impressing Your Friends And Other Travel Lessons
You love France，but you＇ve been to the top of the Eiffel Tower and visited Peter Mayle＇s house in Provence and done every touristic turn in between．What can you do to add some depth and excitement to your next trip？Take a course，of course．

Learning opportunities fo the traviler range from the to the bizanre．In between options for the mavesting who wants more than just ${ }^{2}$ see many univiversities hav group travel／art study Travelers who prefer to be
on their own but would on their own but woul nized course of study have
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## Taking a Vacation to Learn the Lingo

Learning a language is a daunting task for nearly everyone, and is nearly
impossible when there are no real opportunities to speak it. Many travelers take impossible when there are no real opportunities to speak it. Many travelers take advantage of vacations abroad to combine pleasure with learning and come away with a much richer experience of the country they have visited.

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## COOKERY LESSONS ANDTOURAINEVIST 




Thinking of mixing a pleasurable vacation with a useful learning experience?
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Britain has many fine
summer progras for fivi-
tors who wanl to perfect summer programs for tive
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 Co
of Version Française. Lo- $\begin{aligned} & \text { univensity's advantages is } \\ & \text { cated in Nice. There are } \\ & \text { never more than five str- } \\ & \text { ist lication near the beach- }\end{aligned}$
es of Normandy, only a
 owned and operated by and the veaching materials
are highly varied and
adapted to the individual needs of the students At La Cardere, staden aimosphere, stadymg an iving in the Bresse coum-
tryside fntensiv, individuylized courses last one
 CAP REDWOD

A tana vipter ECOLE ET ATELIER DE TROMPE LICEL



## i. 17024

## Gold＇s Comeback：Only 10 Karat

Price Is Rising，but Is Nowhere Near Previous Highs

## －$x^{2}$（2）

THETRIS INDEX 100.00 ？


 WALL STREET WATCH
Investors Seeking Yield Fuel Comeback in REITs By Jeanan el P Pider

NEW YORR－As bahks developers and others flec in
itcrof from
pheopir trouibled preperapporty investments，some proplc are snapping up these assets，eager to casht mom on
potctutan Ireopvery in．real estate as low interest rates Raiher than buyung mivestmentis less appealiog．
 along to irvestors．Under the＂Real estate trasts， these trusis aro not taxed as cor－though risky，are up 25 porate entities but are required
po pass slong py percent of thcir
carings to sharcholdert as divi－percent this year． carcings to sharcholders as divi－ dends and wo hiave at least 75
 suffered spectacular losses in the mid－1970s and again in the late
19803 The vorhaun of Amencan tax law passed in 1986 recuced
the in cenntives far holdiug real estate privately，and that felped publicy traded RETTs
But at the same time the 1986 laww was at least $t$ signal of the rea
estate crash that twas about toc ocmes and some say it was contribting sactor．And the enswing depprission in proy it was

 percent for ail or 192.
 end of 19922 of money is welcomed in real state circies．where an
The infuxx
overabundinof of properties－includiag many vacant or parily Filcod boindangs is is tind depressing prices．

 Blosses figh ripowt．＂




By Jonathan Fuerbinger




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Germany Won’t Be Rushed on Rate Cuts


 Nive have not adopted a strategy of aggress．







they jumped in because they believed be two
invesiors might lnow someching they did no At the least by publicy disclosing hbeir criainly increased their own paper pronis or now．Mr．Soros was unavalaboe and exe dith his fund management firm de－ ined to coummeon





 roup，said nooney was Ilowing into gold

 akke a irsh look＂at gold，in part becanse
pricos have fallen so low．
One reason for the slump in the price of
 and ochers But there have becm reconn sigas
that this supply glon is begiming to ium． Silver Shoots Higher
 prices urigered demand from commodit July siver climbed for the ixixh consecal



Europe were iikely to be in an economic dow mpon rant to improve G－7 coopecation． Thursday＇s meering is eqpected to produce
statement hooving how the seven nations wil
tackle slow erount staternent showing
Mr．Waigel warned agginst excessive pessi－
 positive hat imerestr rates were aling in vitto ＂The Bundesbank has
Japan
 The and reduce is loweing trade surplos． The Europeans and the Ampricans clearly Mr．Bensen on Wednesday describiong Tolyo＇s
tates economic stimulus package as belpoul

## Clinton Rail Plan Asks $\$ 1.3$ Billion

## By Martin Tolchin and can accuieve even higher  Clinton adingistran－The spced rain plan      delays and of inte The pla

CURRENCY \＆INTEREST RATES








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GM，Like Ford，Enjoyed A Better 1st Quarter


## East Germans To Begin Strike On Monday

RRRN． and

 Theawhilik Finano Minis


 and
 Serime mitminitit sumago Sexay yid Matuburz．Wen ancosizizud rom is．
 Sol






 nay

## France to Block Bananas

BRUSSELS－The EC Commission has authorized France to block banana imports from devcleping countrise that it assers are
discrupting its market， 3 a commission spokemsan said on Thursday． Cheap bananasa arer being imported from the Caribbean and Lation
America，causing Freach market prices to drop by between 35
 Italy the spokesman said
Under the socalled Under the socalled＂safeguard＂agremenent approved Thursday
France can apply strict quouas on banana impors from oow unil

 France wants to ensure that its overseas regions of Guadeloupe
and Mariniuc and it traditunal banana supplies includirg he
and and Marrinique and is rraditional bazanai supplicrs includiding he
Ivory
cheaper imporis．
$\qquad$ dividend annourcemient

 By order of the Board or Directora

## IB Blancpain



Since 1735 THERE HAS
never been a quartz Blancpain watch And there never will be．

LUIGI VERGA SAL


Page 14
INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, FRDAY, APRLL 30, 1993
MARKIT DIARY

## Late Buying Surge Sends Dow Higher

## G-7 Assails Volatility As Yen Keeps Firming


yen al the the does from
Traders bax sold yer in the
curse of he weel
theory, that the $G$ in opposite
 12 procent so for this year. Oo wople bough yen baxk today
issue a that the $\sigma .7$ wouldo
 In the eveat the communique Deutsche dollar slipped to 1.578



## WORLD STOCK MARKETS



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## U.S./AT THE CLOSE



## U.S. FUTURES



## rate

| IECLO | Intrramtonal heraid |
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|  |  |
|  | Britain's Guardian to Buy Observer |
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| $\therefore$ | 为 |
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| $x_{2}$ |  |

## Currencies Drive Profits: ICI Up, BASF Down





## LLOYD'S: London Insurer Offers Most Radical Overhaul in 3 Centuries



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 and pur them in a new separateCumpary to
wil hey sereves sto mett whatever chaims
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mand the futarms Theyse old paticies ing.
bike pollution




## Asian Insurers Face Higher Costs to Lay Off Risk




| TOKYO (O.T.C.) Fund Sicav <br> Societé d'Investissement à Capitul Variable <br> 16, Boulovard Royal, L-2449 Luxembourg <br> 8ct $\qquad$ 897155 <br> primend nonce <br> At the Annual Cinneral Meeting beld on April 30, 1993, it was resolved to distribute a dividegd of USD 0.10 pers share on and after May 3 , 1993 to chareholdcrs of record on April 30,1993 and to holders of bearer shares upon of coupon No . 2 . <br> By onder of the Board April 30, 1993 |
| :---: |
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## China Seeks to Cool Booming Growth


$\qquad$
 HONG KONG Nowno Hermul: Priby








 "Inssuramoco conppaniesin Actia are not so much isk-





A Hong Kong Foothold For Beijing Rocket Maker

| HONG Renere | Coric has been controlled by |
| :---: | :---: |
| NG KONG - Chinas's | nno mainland companies, |
| Thurscay it had pur | sources Group, sicce 1984, and |
| erem | the |
| pany, maling it the la | ess of the 51 percant stake Andysis |
| Eprisce consolled by B | Analystr say CAIC was hicly |
| Hons Kono fock marke | 20 |
| Hong Kong stock market gh | other Chinese corporations, phich have boumht companies |
|  | listed in Ho |
| . said it had bought | them for investing in a wide |
| onic Investent $\mathrm{Co}_{0}$ | range of local and msin |
| 1 million Hong Kong | Chin |
| \$30.2 milliop). |  |
| AC, which is conurolled by | China International Trusc in- |
|  | $i_{i x}^{\prime}$ |
| five for overseas cliens. | Kong im 1985 |



Very briefly:

- Exxon Chericical Co, Amoco Chemical Co. and Cina American Pes and operate a 5600 million pervochememeal plant in Singapore: the pla benzene, and will stant prodiction in 1996 .
- Cmina Pectoleum Corp. will build a 52 bilion oin refinery in Indonesiam Partnership with thres local companies,
Nemmant Mining Corpp of the United Sasues sold ivs 14 percent sake è rest also am Hong Koog had a trade deficit of 6.04 billion Hong Kong dollars ( 57.
milion) in
March, wider than the yearearilier 5.59 bilion dollars. - Barchays Bank has become the first of Britain's big banks licensed to
Open an office in Viemam, rade ministry officials said.



## Beating Padres, Phillies Stretch

 Lead in the East lit remains to be seen how long Romed Rockies closer Darren Holmes

 six-plus inninges allowed gix gititit in Marturs 3, Branes I: In Allanta,

Benirn Santago's infict single in senim Saniago's infictd single in
the nimh inning drove io the go-
head ath ean hun and Oroves Destrade
folowed winh a sacrifice Ily off Strmer Cy Yo Young Award winner
second
 allowed a pop तy to drop between
ilem
Rockices closer Daren Holimes
walked the bases loadded widh one


## An Olympic Bid Is Alive and Well in Manchester

|  | approached was Manchester. Gatuered around a large square table the city's dozen represenatives avoided no loC |  | "The greal problem is when you try to show people dercliction as opportupity," | than 2 centimeters (. 7 inches) of rainfall in Joly and Augast - lower than the rate Arsnre Montreal or Paris He toots |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | IOC members too much credit - the |  |  |
|  | dozen represenazives avoided no IOC question and their answers revealed a belief that they should bost the Olympics | public considers them a pampered. |  | IOC, it being the only nation to bave won medals at every Oyympics, winter and |
|  |  | ihal IOC voters were peritied when the |  |  |
|  | Thar self confiteroce was she moss sivitificant revelation since nol powtr seems to think Manchester has |  |  |  |
|  |  | er mind bribery, are they comfortable being dedificod. Aster all they have to ivewith Lhe Chinese for the nexi seven years. | Manchester that he created a comminee. He failed in his first atterinpt earning jist Games wion by Alants. | century, just as his city led the West into the industrial age a century ago: |
|  | prayer. <br> If the public suspects that votes are |  |  |  |
|  |  | Manchester's Olympic stadiam and supporting |  | ry of fOC voters will have visited moss of he cities. Scotx hopes they will be influ- |
| IAN THOMSEN |  |  | Games won by Alenta. <br> "I knew we were rot going to win the |  |
|  |  |  | time." Scon says. The first thing is not decerive yourself. There is a tenden- | pearancos. He believes the KOC feels comfortable dealing with his staff, a key |
|  |  |  | cy for bid cities to think they're going towin because they believe at face value win because they beineve al iace virat the quickest way to get rid of someone. calvassing you is to tell $h e m$ yon ghich you can dective yourself very, very easily, and most people do." |  |
| the In.ernational Olympic Commid |  | built |  |  |
|  | tio Sydney and Mancteser. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | of the century. If this is true then this is crazy. For bie neat seven years they | muxh as Brixin |  | $H^{\text {AVING SAD that he believes he }}$ <br> has supporter bceanse mocompe |  |
|  |  |  | long enough, your perceptions On Sept 23; then, here are the |  |
|  | the whims of a poweriul and unfathomable government Will the commercial |  |  | itor has bupporncerrinecanse for |
|  |  | want truly to influence the worid beyond sports the voters should ask China po- | is solid The Olym | che |
|  | Everyone umderstands that the Chi- |  |  |  |
|  |  | intely to bid again for the 2004 Games. In another four years, one hopes, there | houses converted info elegent brick hous- | would alko be owerwhelmedi; Berimi |
|  | the hioody crackdown on the democracy | would be no doubt of Beijing as a wordefful Olympic hast | alk | Fied by scandal domestic opposition wind |
|  | ministration and the IOC No one cam |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Syducy shoul be a sumy efincient |
|  | tare mith the validation as Olympic host | the imagination. When the IOC is taken to the Manchester site where an Olympic | But Australir's bid is just as sommd, | tratian presentation stumbles this sumrear, in doubl si revearen and I buw - Pechanps the worlid should pack umbrelas. just in case. |
|  |  |  | trast to gray and rund own ManchesterBut Scon dectares that Manchester's |  |
|  |  | be builn they see polluted dereliet land; a |  |  |

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## 9th-Inning Home Run Sours Abbott's Return to Anaheim as a Yankee



CALVIN AND HOBBES


WKARD of ID


GARFIELD









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## - SPORTS HORSE RACHMR

## 'ster Wide-Open Kentucky Derby: A Few Racehorses and Some Oddballs

By loseph Dirso


 Thery is sanother hose here, named Rocka
mumdo who ran the fastest mile and an eightib





 So he winf frece his portic and his piavals on
Saurdey with a protecive picce of cquipment


 -Arai commanded an inerenational following open, go-fori-i, Derby yrata $1080-1$ lonarg shoo and
a horse who trains without a sadde.






 whise ceam


 juurs. allopod through the lanec, pricking his
ear. erkins also said he wasnt trovbled by the


## In Playoff Debut, Hornets Don't Fear Venerable Celtics



Page 20

## OBSERVER

## My Unaccomplishments

gymnassums showing high-schow
operetas
are always sold out whe
By Russell Baker $\mathrm{N}_{10}^{\text {EW read in Ar Aus Buchwald's }}$ yndicatod humor column the oth know for a fact he plays polo, because erben I Irirss meit him years
agoin Sinagar 3 chuckar.
1 bad 10 confess 1 couldn't even ide a hosse. mucb less play polo.
So be challengod me to waie polo. nd 1 had to axarning

 -decide who paid he bill be said.
-Sory. old dhap p. 1 bold bim. for

 Whecher because of the blact
balling or my impressive list of but be sut me in Calcutla next time saw him I Iad read in The Ron-
ald Coman of Honida TTmes hat
Bucbwald had thallenped the my to a bat of ofllenged the viciceArna proved to be sold out when I


## A Turkish Candlestick

 Sets an Auction Record
## LONDON - A Turkish faien

 Turvisex ovee paid at aution for for

 nd K 'idered by spaianisst the bave
 romer piece compares withury. if its





 $1 \infty$ would have to sav. ${ }^{1} 1$ don dance, leaving Buctivald who
tuaght veravon castle ereryhing be
knew, to walt ber new, to wantra her away in a fast
Charleston Charieston suddenly Buchwald
Noossing hhat he doess"i play golf.

 naster of chic competenco brigh unacomplishment may al last


## Lush Lawns

and tbat the event will generate $\$ 5$ million in "tounism
revenue" each year. "We are anticitaing up to 20.000 spectaioss." be said.
Still. officials sacknowledge. be networks are not exactily lining up for the broadeast ights. Polo'spead preiaiad
era of television In the fixst itree decades of this centurs Bianco said, polo was a huge spectator sport on Long Bianco said, polo was a huge spectator spont on Lays. like
Island. where many of the games gratest Tommy Hitchoock and Alan Corey, got their starr.



"In was she heyday of polo winen it was beld on Long
Island." s.id Allan Scherct, he execulive director of ibe
polo association polo association
Weall Rogers. who lived on Long Island when he ap-
peared in New York widh the Ziegeld Follics. played al Meadow Bew , as did Wh . Averell Harriman, phe forme
New York govemor, who wes a formidable polo walen.




 land under the Meadow Brook Club was taken by the state
for a highway. The club's name lived on in the plans of Long sland commuters: the slate called the new road the
A few diehards continued to play polo as the club
moved to fericho. But to many, the defmise of the old clubb represented the passing of a ayy of life on Long Island
Membership deccined as many of bee old Nori Shore semates were broken up or sild off. and the younger
generation turned to oother distractions, ize golf. BuL now, even in the face of a slow econony. polo is
muscling backk largely as a result of Bianco's energy and

 grams.
The polo fields remain the playground of the well
beeled: polo ponies. bred mostly in the western Unite
 And, Bianco says, you must have at least two. Member $\$$ ship in the dub, whicb employs a full-ime polo pro, costs There are, of course, other pole meccass. There are clubs Brom Greenwich Co
 "But there 's premier polo spot


## PEOPLE

Saddam Murder Plot? $4 £ 1$ Million Thriller
 yance of nearly I militen naboul
 Saddran Hussein a atier a riehly
 cumparded to frederick Faronyis NDmparcd the fackel whicic ms

 Babulon bibhaid Maso monitian Lis wiekend ber
The aun mal killed Jesse James al aucion by wallis and wallisi Lewes. Engiand - almost mice


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Rumors abound in Manila shal
Imedeat Marcos
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